

THE DISPERSION OF THE MALIGNANT TUMOURS OF THE DIGESTIVE APPARATUS IN ELBASAN

Elona Hasalla¹, Blerta Hasalla²

¹University “A. Xhuvani” Elbasan, Albania, E mail: elona_hasalla@yahoo.com

²Hospital Center “Xh.Kongoli”, Elbasan, Albania

Abstract

The malignant pathologies of the digestive apparatus include a group of malignant tumors which affect the esophagus, the stomach, the small intestine, the colon, the rectum, the heparin and the bile ducts, the pancreas, the peritoneum and indefinite tumors. Unfortunately they are diagnosed and treated late and for this reason they have a high rate of deaths. The objective is to monitor the dispersion of malignant tumors of the digestive apparatus in Elbasan according to gender, age, habitat and the type of tumor. Furthermore, it aims to collect data on the duration of hospitalization and on the operation. It was taken on a descriptive study on the dispersion of tumors in Elbasan for a 2 years long period of time (years 2010-2012). There were collected data on age, gender, habitat, and type of tumor, chirurgical interventions and the duration of hospitalization. There were 153 patients under study, 100 males' and 53 females. The data was grouped to see the dispersion of the tumors of the digestive apparatus in relation with the above mentioned factors. 1-It was noticed that the malignant tumors of the digestive apparatus affected more males than females. M (100), F (53). 2- The most affected age group was + 65 years old and 55-64 years old). +65 years old (75), 55-64 years old (41). 3-The most widespread tumors are those of the pancreas (49 cases), stomach (38 cases), heparin and bile ducts (23 cases). 4- The people that live in the city are more affected than those who live in the countryside. 5-From 153 patients there have been made only 19 operations, from which 7 males and 19 females. 6-For the tumors of stomach, colon and pancreas the hospitalization was longer.

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